

**/ Descriptions**

BRCL3230DZN	/	BRCL3230DZN
	MOSFET	
BRCL3230DZN	DFN1×1-4L	
	BRCL3230DZN	

The BRCL3230DZN series product is a high integration solution for lithium-ion/polymer battery protection. BRCL3230DZN contains advanced power MOSFET, high-accuracy voltage detection circuits and delay circuits.

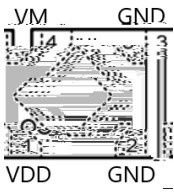
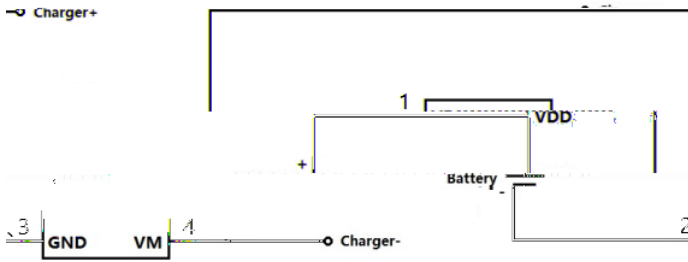
BRCL3230DZN is put into an ultra-small DFN1×1-4L package and only one external component makes it an ideal solution in limited space of battery pack. BRCL3230DZN has all the protection functions required in the battery application including overcharging, overdischarging, overcurrent and load short circuiting protection etc. The accurate overcharging detection voltage ensures safe and full utilization charging. The low standby current drains little current from the cell while in storage. The device is not only targeted for digital cellular phones, but also for any other Li-Ion and Li-Poly battery-powered information appliances requiring long-term battery life.

**/ Features**

- ◆ 60m MOSFET
- ◆ RC
- ◆ DFN1×1-4L
- ◆
- ◆ OV
- ◆ 2.5uA < 0.1uA;
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆ Integrate advanced power MOSFET with Equivalent of 60m  $R_{DS(ON)}$ ;
- ◆ Internal integration RC without any peripheral devices;
- ◆ Ultra-small DFN1 1-4L package;
- ◆ Over-temperature Protection; Overcharge Current Protection; Overdischarge Current Protection; Load Short Circuiting Protection;
- ◆ Charger detection function; 0V battery charging function; delay times are generated inside; High-accuracy voltage detection.
- ◆ Low Current Consumption; Operation Mode: 2.5μA typ; Power-down Mode: <0.1uA typ ;
- ◆ The Overdischarge is not self recovery and needs to be activated;
- ◆ HF Product.

**/ Applications**

One-Cell lithium-ion battery pack; Lithium-Polymer battery pack.



Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Description
1	VDD	Power Supply
2 3	GND	Ground, connect the negative terminal of the battery to this pin.
4	VM	The negative terminal of the charger. The internal FET switch connects this terminal to GND.

### / Marking

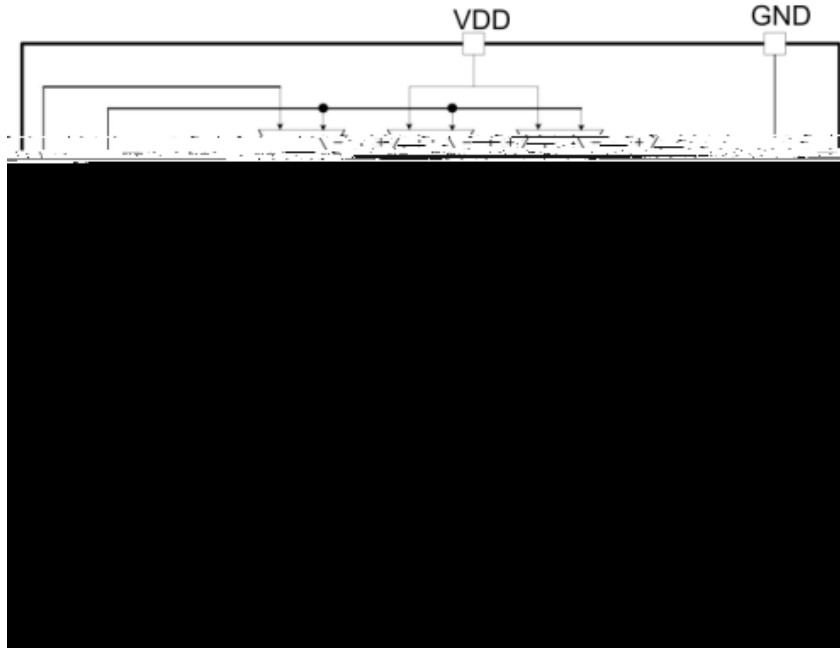
See Marking Instructions.

/Parameter	/Symbol	/Value	/Unit
V <sub>DD</sub> input pin voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3 to +6	V
V <sub>M</sub> input pin voltage	V <sub>VM</sub>	-9 to +9	V
Maximum Junction Temperature	T <sub>J</sub>	125	
Operating Junction Temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>	-40 to +85	
Storage Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	
Package Thermal Resistance	R <sub>JA</sub>	250	/W
ESD HBM	ESD	2000	V

/Parameter	/Symbol	/Test Condition	/Min	/Typ	/Max	/Unit
Overcharge Detection Voltage	$V_{CU}$		4.25	4.30	4.35	V
Overcharge Release Voltage	$V_{CL}$		4.05	4.10	4.15	V
Overdischarge Detection Voltage	$V_{DL}$		2.70	2.80	2.90	V
Overdischarge Release Voltage	$V_{DR}$		2.90	3.00	3.10	V
Charger Detection Voltage	$V_{CHA}$		-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	V
Overcharge Current Detection	$I_{IOCC}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$	0.4	0.7	1.0	A
Overdischarge Current1 Detection	$I_{IOV1}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$	0.4	0.7	1.0	A
Load Short-Circuiting Detection	$I_{SHORT}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$	6	12	18	A
Current Consumption in Normal Operation	$I_{OPE}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$ $V_M=0V$		2.5	3.5	$\mu A$
Current Consumption in power Down	$I_{PDN}$	$V_{dd}=2V, V_M$ floating			0.1	$\mu A$
Equivalent FET on Resistance	$R_{DS}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$ $I_{VM}=0.3A$		60		m
Over Temperature Protection	$T_{SHD+}$			140		
Over Temperature Recovery Degree	$T_{SHD-}$			115		
Overcharge Current Detection Delay Time	$T_{OCC}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$	7	9	11	ms
Overcharge Voltage Detection Delay Time	$T_{CU}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V\sim 4.4V$	100	150	200	ms
Overdischarge Voltage Detection Delay Time	$T_{DL}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V\sim 2.0V$	30	40	50	ms
Overdischarge Current1 Detection Delay Time	$T_{IOV1}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$	7	9	11	ms
Load Short-Circuiting Detection Delay Time	$T_{SHORT}$	$V_{dd}=3.6V$		100	300	us

dd

### Functional Block Diagram



### Functional Description

BRCL3230DZN

60m

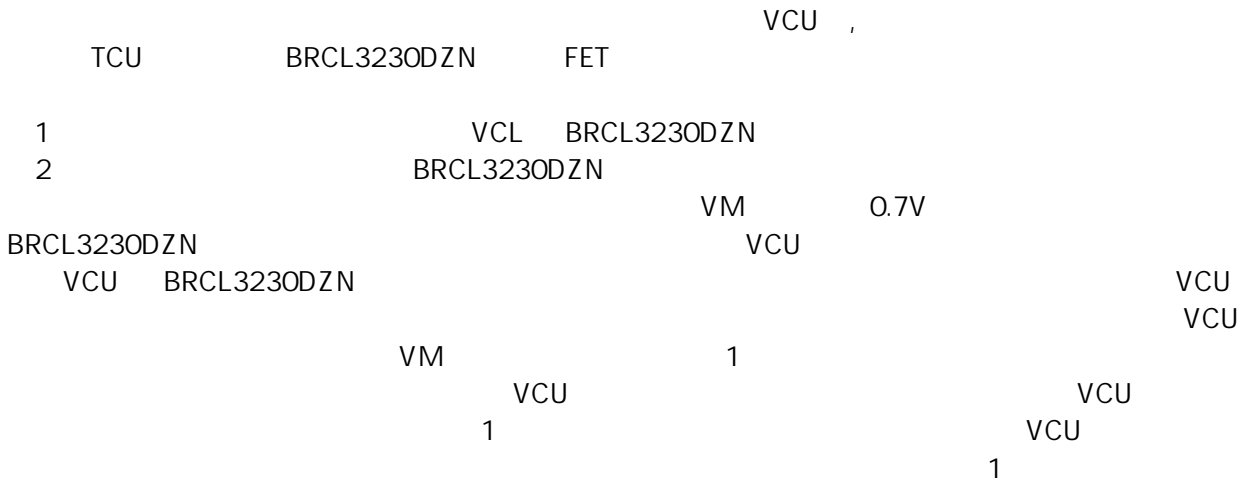
The BRCL3230DZN monitors the voltage and current of a battery and protects it from being damaged due to overcharge voltage, overdischarge voltage, overdischarge current, and short circuit conditions by disconnecting the battery from the load or charger. The peripheral circuit is very simple. The MOSFET is integrated and its  $R_{DS(on)}$

is as low as 60mΩ typical.

### Normal Operating mode

If no exception condition is detected, charging and discharging can be carried out freely. This condition is called the normal operating mode.

**Overcharge Condition**



When the battery voltage becomes higher than the overcharge detection voltage (VCU) during charging under normal condition and the state continues for the overcharge detection delay time (TCU) or longer, the BRCL3230DZN turns the charging control FET off to stop charging. This condition is called the overcharge condition.

The overcharge condition is released in the following two cases:

1 When the battery voltage drops below the overcharge release voltage (VCL), the BRCL3230DZN turns the charging control FET on and returns to the normal condition.

2 When a load is connected and discharging starts, the BRCL3230DZN turns the charging control FET on and returns to the normal condition. The release mechanism is as follows: the discharging current flows through an internal parasitic diode of the charging FET immediately after a load is connected and discharging starts, and the VM pin voltage increases about 0.7 V (forward voltage of the diode) from the GND pin voltage momentarily. The BRCL3230DZN detects this voltage and releases the overcharge condition. Consequently, in the case that the battery voltage is equal to or lower than the overcharge detection voltage (VCU), the BRCL3230DZN returns to the normal condition immediately, but in the case the battery voltage is higher than the overcharge detection voltage (VCU), the chip does not return to the normal condition until the battery voltage drops below the overcharge detection voltage (VCU) even if the load is connected. In addition, if the VM pin voltage is equal to or lower than the overcurrent 1 detection voltage when a load is connected and discharging starts, the chip does not return to the normal condition.

Note: If the battery is charged to a voltage higher than the overcharge detection voltage (VCU) and the battery voltage does not drops below the overcharge detection voltage (VCU) even when a heavy load, which causes an overcurrent, is connected, the chip does not return to the normal condition.

**Overdischarge Condition**

When the battery voltage drops below the overdischarge detection voltage (VDL) during discharging under normal condition and it continues for the overdischarge detection delay time (tDL) or longer, the BRCL3230DZN turns the discharging control FET off and stops discharging. This condition is called overdischarge condition. After the discharging control FET is turned off, the VM pin is pulled up by the RVMD resistor between VM and VDD in BRCL3230DZN the current of the chip is reduced to the power-down current (IPDN). This condition is called power-down condition. The VM and VDD pins are shorted by the RVMD resistor.

Note: If the VM pin voltage is no less than the charger detection voltage (VCHA), when the battery under overdischarge condition is connected to a charger, the overdischarge condition is released (the discharging control FET is turned on) as usual, provided that the battery voltage reaches the overdischarge release voltage (VDR) or higher.

**Overcurrent Condition**

When the current through the VM pin exceeds the overcurrent protection threshold, the BRCL3230DZN turns the FET off and stops discharging. This condition is called overcurrent condition. After the FET is turned off, the VM pin is pulled up by the RVMS resistor between VM and VDD in BRCL3230DZN. The current of the chip is reduced to the power-down current (IPDN). This condition is called power-down condition. The VM and VDD pins are shorted by the RVMS resistor.

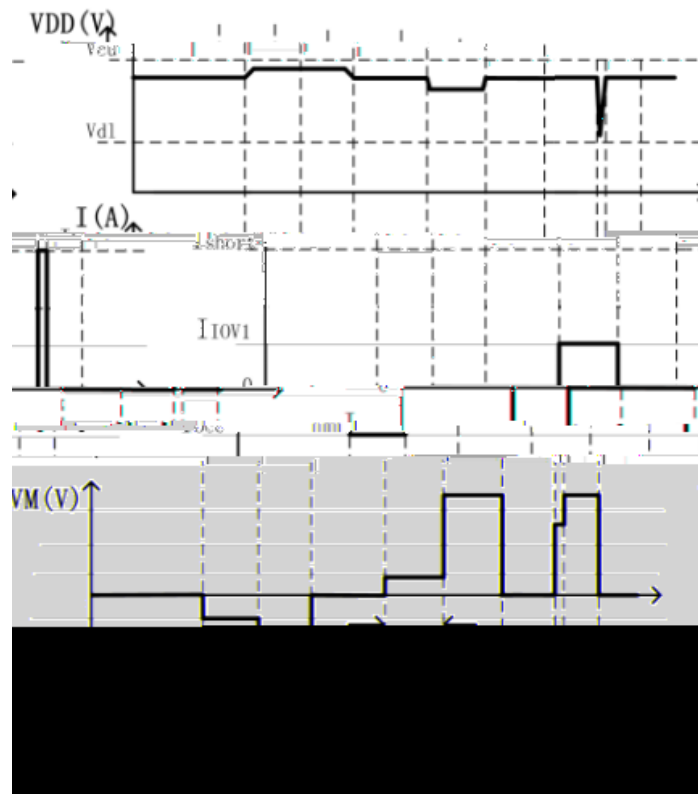
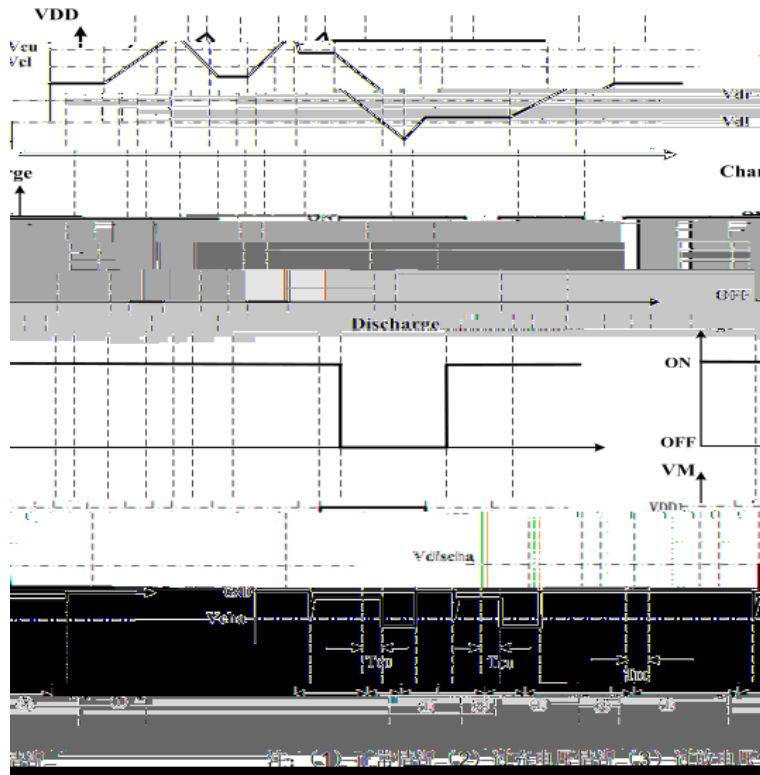
Note: If the VM pin voltage is no less than the charger detection voltage (VCHA), when the battery under overcurrent condition is connected to a charger, the overcurrent condition is released (the discharging control FET is turned on) as usual, provided that the battery voltage reaches the overdischarge release voltage (VDR) or higher.

**BRCL3230DZN**

Rev.C Apr.-2022

**DAT**

&Timing Chart

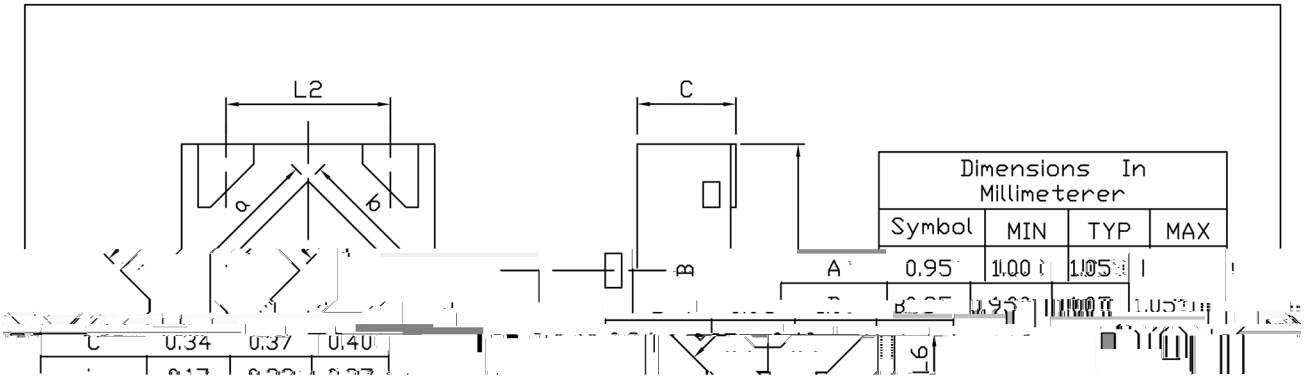




**/ Package Dimensions**

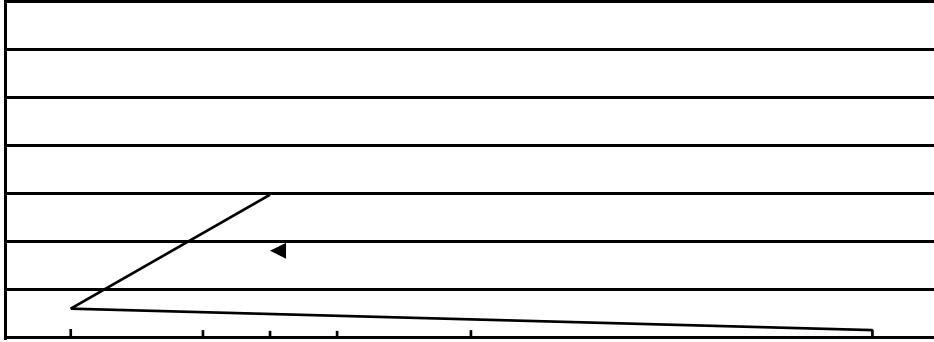
DFN1X1-4L-A

Unit:mm



**/ Marking Instructions**

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Note:

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